

THE BUNGONIA TIMES

The Community Grape Vine

Circulation 260

VOL.7 No.6 JULY 1998

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DATES TO KEEP IN MIND

July	1	community bus
	3	schools break up
	9	CWA
	10	Bushfire AGM
	11	Bushfire maintenance day
	15	community bus
	20	schools resume; Progress
	22	Christmas in July Windellama; Deadline for August "Bungonia Times"
	29	community bus

GARDENING IN JULY

July is a quiet month in the garden. Plant your roses and fruit trees, and prune your existing ones. Fruit trees can also be pruned immediately after flowering. Vegetables such as broad beans, peas and onions can be planted, and rhubarb, strawberries, and asparagus crowns. Gardeners can plant flowers from seedlings, and virginia stock can be sown directly into the soil for a striking border.

POETS' PATCH

TO THOSE OF YOU WHO ARE CREATIVE, OBSERVANT, SENSITIVE...

"Where the air is clear as crystal, and the white stars
fairly blaze

At midnight in the cold and frosty sky"

(from "The Man from Snowy River" by A.B.Paterson)

The days are short and the temperature has dropped but gardeners always have work to do.

We hope to publish a short quote from an Australian poem, OR a short poem composed by one of our readers, which is appropriate to the garden, or to the weather for the month. So get out your pens, folks, and start creating. We look forward to your contributions.

BUNGONIA HOTELS

The site for the new village of Bungonia was selected by the Surveyor-General in 1830 and the 320 acres owned by Robert Futter acquired. Robert Futter was compensated quite generously. The plan for the village of Bungonia was finally submitted in August, 1832, by Surveyor Hoddle and the Government Gazette of March, 1833, announced that the plan had been approved.

Mr. Mandleson advertised in 1837 that he had taken a house formerly owned by Mr. Shields and intended opening a store for the sale of groceries, drapery, wines and spirits. Mr. Mandleson held a liquor licence for the Hit or Miss Inn 1837/39 to 1840/41.

Edward Hughes was the first licensee of the Ship Inn in 1839/40.

Lewis Barnett purchased Robert Futter's building in Hay St. and opened it as the Hope Inn in 1837.

In January 1839 John Lynch had petitioned the Governor, Sir George Gipps, to grant him a licence to sell "Spirits Wholesale". The Governor noted, "Inform the applicant that I am sorry I cannot further extend the privilege of selling spirits in the small (towns?)...of the Colony."

Edward Hughes held the licence of the Ship Inn 1839/40 and 1840/41. Why Hughes was able to get a licence, but not Lynch, is not known. The land is shown on old parish maps as belonging to John Lynch who had a business arrangement with Hughes about sharing the profits from the hotel. There was a falling out and Lynch and Sceales forcibly evicted Edward Hughes and his wife Catherine from the Hotel in 1840.

Edward Hughes, in his letter to the Governor complaining about his treatment by Lynch and Sceales, states that "The Bench of Magistrates has Confiscated a good deal of Liquor belonging to the same Mr. Lynch, found on his premises without a License...this is his second conviction." He continues that "the report is that he (John Sceales) has succeeded in getting Special License..., it will make four public houses out of seven". Edward Hughes' licence was granted for 1840/41 but John Sceales and Margaret Sceales were drinking heavily. The name of the Hotel had been changed to Victoria in 1842.

Edward Hughes reappears as the licensee of the Kangaroo Inn in 1848 (SMH 30.8.1848) which is a new name for the Victoria previously called the Ship Inn.

When John Sceales died in October, 1848, his wife Margaret became embroiled in legal argument with the crown about her husband's estate and payment of his creditors and transfer of the License.

It was reported in the Goulburn Herald 9th March, 1850, that "Mrs. Sceales of Bungonia applied for a new license. Dr. Cropper asked district constable Trimble, who was present in the court, how many times the applicant had applied to the Bungonia Bench for a license. Mr. Trimble believed twice." Refusal was on account of the superabundance of public houses in Bungonia, and also on account of the applicant not being a proper person to hold a license, owing to the state in which she was living." The Bungonia Bench, in refusing the licence, said that if Margaret Sceales married John Lynch, then they would grant the licence. The Goulburn Bench refused the application.

On 4th May, 1850, the Goulburn Herald reported that at the Licensing Meeting of the Goulburn Bench, "Mrs. Sceales' application was not entertained, their worships informing her that the Bungonia Bench was the proper place to apply to."

No further record of Margaret Sceales or of John G Lynch has been found. John Sceales is buried in an unmarked grave in the Bungonia Cemetery.

Edward Hughes had left Bungonia by June, 1854, and when his daughter married in January 1857, he is described as the late Edward Hughes of Bungonia.

Archival material provided by Ann Smith. Article courtesy of Moira McGinity.

COUNTRY WOMENS' ASSOCIATION

President: Shirley Smith 21 5606

Secretary: Ruth Dole 4844 7179

Treasurer: Colleen Cooper 21 1856

Publicity: Pat Young 4844 7178

Next meeting will be Thursday, July 9th, 10am at the CWA rooms.

As there was no meeting last month, there is no news, only to let you know that everything will be back to normal on the 9th. Please feel free to drop in for a cuppa after our meeting, or you may like to join us for our meeting. If you would like to, don't HESITATE, just come.

COMMUNITY NOTICE BOARD

JULY BIRTHDAYS

- 1 Eileen Smith, Michael Pratten (15)
- 2 Phil Broadhead, Jane Dole (7)
- 4 Mark Walters
- 5 Chris Pratten (13)
- 8 Susan McIlroy
- 9 Keith Symonds
- 27 Pauline Dickson
- 30 Cherie Jenkins

Congratulations to Great Grandfather Bert, Grandparents Vickie and Brian, and parents Robert and Katie, on the birth of Lachlan John Latham (7th generation Australian), on 24.5.98, weighing 7lb 1oz.

Congratulations to Grandparents Jan and Jim Luce, and parents Joanne and Kent Smith, on the birth of Madalyne Maree Smith.

Congratulations to Helen and Vince Frost on the birth of their grand daughter, Gemma Hayley Frost. Gemma's parents are Brian and Lyndal.

We send "get well wishes" to Ross and Lenore Adamson, who both suffered serious illness when overseas visiting the Galapagos Islands. We are also glad that Pauline Dickson has recovered from the severe illness she suffered when recently visiting Britain and Europe. Considering that Pauline had to put up with a troublesome health problem the last time she went overseas, we can only conclude that Bungonians should restrict their holiday travels to within the Australian continent.

FOR SALE: Single bed, 3' wide, 2 drawers, bed head with light \$25
Blue innerspring mattress for same, exc. condition, \$95 the lot. Tel. 4844 7129

FOR SALE: Fold up bed with foam mattress, \$25. Tel. 4844 7129.

FOR SALE: Stihl 08 Chainsaw plus 2 spare chains. \$300. Tel. 4844 7021

COMMUNITY BUS: This runs between Bungonia and Goulburn every second Wednesday, for a small cost. For further information contact Ruth Travers 44.4290. The next bus dates are July 1st, 15th and 29th.

Come with your children and join the fun at PLAYGROUP. There's plenty of toys and craft to do. There's always a cuppa for Mum and Dad. Come along for a chat. All you have to do is phone 48444382, 48444394 or 48444348.
BUNGONIA PLAYGROUP MEETS AT THE HALL AT 10.30am ON WEDNESDAYS.

BUNGONIA PROGRESS ASSOCIATION

President: Ray Dole 4844 7179
Secretary: Moira McGinity 4844 4266
Treasurer: Cherie Jenkins 4844 4241
Hall Hire: Moira McGinity 4844 4266

NEXT MEETING 7.30pm Monday, 20th July, at the Community Hall.

VILLAGE SINAGE: The Council is proposing to upgrade the entrance sinage to all local villages. A draft design for Bungonia has been prepared and, if acceptable, the logo will be properly drawn up and submitted to the Council. Please contact M. McGinity for further information.

Grants for Federation 2001: The money allocated for these projects by the Commonwealth Government is not to be made available in the way we thought. Progress has written to our Federal Member, Mr. John Sharp, for clarification.

BUNGONIA RURAL FIRE BRIGADE

Captain: Charlie Klein 4844 4254 Deputy Captain: John Edwards 4821 5489

EMERGENCY NUMBERS FOR FIRES: 4821 1914

NEXT MEETING: AGM 10TH JULY, 1998

Please let me encourage you to attend our next meeting as it is the AGM. It will be an important meeting for all.

Fire Hazard Reduction

The brigade would like to hear from anyone who would be interested in reducing the fire hazard on their property. As you know, fire hazard reduction can only help if it is carried out during the none fire season. The brigade would be interested in doing this for you as it is a great way to give those who need experience in fire fighting a chance to learn in a controlled situation. There is nothing worse than being asked to attend a fire and not have any experience.

This is also a great time for those younger members of community to 'learn the ropes' so to speak. If you have any enquiries regarding what ages your teenagers should learn, feel free to contact Charlie Klein on 4844 4254 or John Edwards on 4821 5489. If you're thinking about it, thinking want give you the answers you want, ~~ring~~ ^{ring} now!

Dates to Remember:

11th July - Maintenance Day (bring all your brigade owned gear for checking)

Don't forget

Keep selling those raffle tickets, 1st prize is a great stay at Jindabyne for 4 days, 2nd prize a trailer of fire wood and 3rd prize 2 hand crafted, locally made stools. If you need tickets, contact Ray Dole on 4844 7179.

Update:

The Mystery Tour held on 20th June was just great! We inspected the 6000 acres of the Ellerslie property. The rolling hills, the creek flats and the native bushland. Even though the trip was organised for the inspection of fire trails on Ellerslie, no one could ignore the beauty of our district, what a great way to see it and learn about it at the same. Thank you to those who organised it. If you missed it, try not to miss the next one!

Clearance Sale

The brigade catered for the Ellerslie clearance sale on Saturday 20th June and made around \$400 profit. A great big THANKS to those who helped make this possible.

Cherie Jenkins, Secretary

In Council with Inda Evans

There's lots to cram in this month so take out your magnifying glass - just to ensure you don't miss anything - it's all very important news!

Septic Systems

The State Government has introduced legislation which appears to require all septic systems throughout NSW to be registered, inspected and upgraded, all at the owner's cost. They believe that there are many systems out there that are "failing".

This is a levy imposed only on the bush; city people aren't affected.

We have asked for more detailed information before we take any action so that our ratepayers are not burdened with unnecessary costs.

Poultry Developments

Because there seems to be an increasing number of development applications for poultry (chicken, turkey, etc) is coming in, Council is working on guidelines for these developments.

The aim is to ensure that no farms can spring up where they may affect the lifestyles of people living in the area.

It is expected that the guidelines will be completed early this month and then go on public exhibition for your comments.

If you are interested in having a say in this process, please let me know your ideas or concerns as soon as possible.

Mushroom Composting

Court action has been completed in this case with the result that Mittagong Mushrooms can now go ahead with their development of a mushroom composting facility at "Wandi". Narambulla Action Group successfully appealed against Council's decision to approve the development. Then the company successfully appealed against that judgement and the case is back to 'go ahead' stage.

Development/Building Applications

A new system has been introduced (another State Government imposition!) for lodging and assessing building and development applications, effective from 1 July this year.

Both are integrated into one process and there are options for independent authorised people to assess the building progress in some cases. These are also some exemptions.

More details on this one next issue. If you are planning any new building works or developments on your property, contact Council for information before you make any detailed plans.

Road Names

The names I last listed have now been formally adopted and referred to the Geographical Names Board (GNB).

I received a request for Pegasus Road to be changed to Torwood Road, however this suggestion did get sufficient support from Councillors and Pegasus Road it is.

At this stage of road naming, any objections to names must be made to the GNB. The next lot of proposed road names does not affect the Bungonia area.

Arts: A Sense of Place

The Southern Tablelands Regional Gallery is co-ordinating a new exhibition and is calling for artists and craftspeople to submit entries for it.

The exhibition will feature the work of eight local artists/craftspeople selected from those who submit entries.

The exhibition will tour throughout the region for about six months from late October and will be at each venue, including Marulan, for two weeks.

Each artist selected for the exhibition will be paid a minimum fee of \$250.

Entries close on 24 July so get in early.

For more information about the exhibition and how to enter, please contact Jennifer Lamb on 4823 0443 or Mark Viner on 4823 0443 (mobile 018 275 484)

Signage for Villages

A concept for village signs throughout the Shire has been developed for Council and the example produced for Bungonia is shown below.

Everyone should take the opportunity to discuss the concept, particularly the selection of a "symbol" and slogan so that a democratic decision and selection can be made.

I understand it will be discussed at the next Progress Association meeting so come along and have your say.

Federation Funding

John Sharp, Member for Hume, has advised Council that grants will be available from his allocation of Federation Funding for appropriate community projects.

There is an information pack available and application will close in October.

I have only one pack and additional packs can be obtained from John Sharp's office (phone 4822 2277).

Doctor's Surgery in Marulan

Dr Con Mouroukas who currently practices in Bundanoon, will be opening a surgery at Marulan on Tuesday 21 July at 39 George Street, Marulan.

He will be available

Tuesdays 8.30am - 11.30am and

Fridays 2.30pm to 5.30pm

To avoid people having to wait for long periods, Dr Mouroukas prefers that you make an appointment

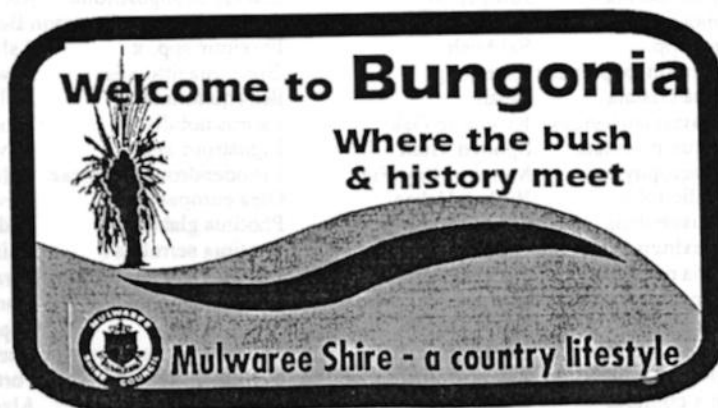
For the time being, please phone his Bundanoon surgery on 4883 6596 to make an appointment in Marulan. Details of the Marulan phone number will be available next month.

Contact Your Councillor

If you have any concerns, or would like to raise any specific issues, I would be happy to hear from you.

I can best be contacted after 6.00pm weekdays or on weekends on 4841 1900 or 019 998 235. My fax number is 4841 1901. You can also write to me at PO Box 38 Marulan 2579 or send an e-mail to evans@goulburn.net.au

Cr Inda Evans





Planting to Retard Fire

Courtesy of the Bungonia Bush Fire Service and the Department of Bush Fire Services, the *Times* today brings you the first instalment of a seven part series on bushfires, a devastating fact of life with which we must all cope, more so in fire prone areas such as ours.

Did you know that Australia is the world's most volatile continent as far as bushfires are concerned. It used to be rated number three, but was upgraded to the top of the world's ladder following the havoc-wreaking fires over the past few years.

This is partly due to some of our native trees, including eucalyptus, which contain volatile oils, and scrub.

A knowledge of some of the issues involved with bush fires is more important than you think. It could save your valuable memorabilia, your home, and even your life.

Today we address tree selection for fire prone areas.

Select plants which match the conditions of the environment (soils, rainfall, temperatures, frost and wind), but don't overlook fire as a factor

Flammability

All plants will burn, but some are more tolerant fire than others.

Severe fires cause more damage. Low to moderate fires scorch or burn plants. High intensity fires incinerate plants. Young plants are more susceptible to damage than mature plants.

Features of plants which provide protection from fire include:

High salt content of leaves;

High moisture content of leaves;

Low volatile oil content of leaves; (these three elements reduce the flammability of the leaves)

Thick bark protecting conductive tissues and dormant buds;

Seeds enclosed in woody capsules;

Dense crown, and

Lowest branches out of reach of ground fires.

Plants which retain or accumulate dead leaves and twigs will burn, especially if this material is continuous from the ground to the crown. Trimmed cypress hedges, for example, are an extreme fire hazard.

Volatile oils in leaves of eucalypts, callistemons and melaleucas burst into flames on heating and increase fire intensity.

Thick bark will protect trees, but may be a fire hazard if it is loose, fibrous or stringy. These types of bark easily ignite and encourage fire to spread through the crown of the trees.

Wind can carry burning bark, especially loose, flaky or ribbon bark,

away to start new fires - a process called "spotting".

Ability to regenerate

Many plants can regrow or regenerate after a fire. Native plants have evolved with fire and most will regenerate well. They have survival mechanisms such as dormant buds, thick bark and thick, woody capsules to protect seeds, or they store seed in the soil.

Introduced plants have few survival mechanisms, but burn less readily than most natives.

Eucalypts can reshoot from dormant buds beneath their bark. Casuarinas and some acacias reshoot from roots. Some eucalypts, acacias, tea-trees, banksias, hakeas and callistemons regenerate from seed. Seed of the acacias is stored in the soil and germinates after fire. Larger acacias are more tolerant of fire than smaller ones.

If crowns and trunks of native species such as eucalypts, acacias and casuarinas are killed by fire, they will often reshoot from the stump when felled.

Introduced deciduous trees, such as poplars and willows, reshoot from the roots, and oaks reshoot from stumps when the fire-killed crown and trunk are felled. Most pines will not recover if over half their foliage is burnt, although Canary Island pine, Ponderosa pine, Aleppo pine, and Redwood are more fire-tolerant than this.

After the fire

Groundcover and prunings from fodder trees may provide supplementary stockfeed when pastures are burnt. Saltbush, most casuarinas, several species of eucalypt and acacia, and poplars and willows are all fodder trees.

Fire damaged shelter belts will still protect stock from wind and sun, so retain them until new shelter belts are established.

Fire-tolerant plants may provide a valuable refuge and source of food after a fire for wildlife such as small marsupials, nectar feeding birds, and bees and other insects.

The more fire resistant native trees and shrubs include:

(c - prefers cool climate)

(x - extensively naturalised, and might be declared a noxious weed in some areas - however not in Mulwaree Shire)

Acacia baileyana	Cootamundra Wattle
Acacia cyclops	West Australian Coastal Wattle
Acacia glandulicarpa	Hairy Pod Wattle
Acacia howittii	Sticky Wattle
Acacia iteaphylla	Gawler Range Wattle
Acacia melanoxylon	Blackwood
Acacia pravissima	Ovens Wattle
Acacia prominens	Golden Rain Wattle
Acacia terminalis	Cedar Wattle
Acacia vestita	Hairy Wattle
Acmena smithii	Lilly Pilly
Agonis juniperina	Juniper Myrtle
Angophora costata	Apple Jack
Atriplex spp.	Saltbush
Brachychiton populneus	Kurrajong
Casuarina cristata	Belah
Casuarina cunninghamiana	River She-Oak
Eucalyptus maculata	Spotted Gum
Ficus macrophylla	Moreton Bay Fig
Hakea salicifolia	Willow Hakea
Hakea suaveolens	Sweet Hakea
Heterodendrum oleifolium	Cattlebush
Lagunaria patersonii	Pyramid Tree
Melaleuca lanceolata	Moonah
Melia azedarach	White Cedar
Myopium insulare	Boobialla
Pittosporum undulatum	Sweet Pittosporum
Tristania conferta	Brush Box

Introduced plants which are hard to burn include:

Acer campestre	Common Maple
Acer negundo	Box-Elder Maple
Acer platanoides c	Norway Maple
Acer pseudoplatanus c	Sycamore
Aesculus hippocastanum c	
Alnus jorullensis	Horse Chestnut
Calodendrum capense	Evergreen Alder
Castanea sativa c	Cape Chestnut
Celtis occidentalis	Sweet Chestnut
Ceratonia siliqua	Hackberry
Cercis siliquastrum	Carob
Cinnamomum camphora x	Judas Tree
Coprosma repens	Camphor Laurel
Cornus capitata c	Mirror Bush
Corynocarpus laevigatus	Evergreen Dogwood
Elaeagnus angustifolia	New Zealand Laurel
Fagus sylvatica c	Russian Olive
Fraxinus spp. x	Common Beech
Griselinia littoralis	Ash
illex aquifolium	New Zealand Broadleaf
Laurus nobilis	Holly
Ligustrum spp.	Laurel
Liriodendron tulipifera c	Privet
Olea europaea x	Tulip Tree
Photinia glabra	Olive
Photinia serrulata c	Red-leaf Photinia
Pittosporum eugenioides	Chinese Hawthorn
Platanus orientalis	Tarata
Populus spp.	Plane
Prunus laurocerasus	Poplar
Prunus lusitanica	Cherry Laurel
Quercus canariensis	Portugal Laurel
	Algerian Oak

Quercus cerris c	Turkey Oak
Quercus ilex	Holm Oak
Quercus robur	English Oak
Salix babylonica	Weeping Willow
Schinus molle	Pepper Tree
Sorbus aucuparia c	Rowan
Tilia vulgaris c	Linden
Ulmus spp.	Elms

Ground cover plants which are hard to burn include:

Ajuga reptans	Bugle
Atriplex spp.	Saltbush
Carpobrotus spp.	Pigface
Coprosma 'kirkii'	
Delosperma 'alba'	
Drosanthemum floribundum	
Gazania spp.	Gazania
Hedera spp.	Clinging types of ivy
Heliathemum spp. c	Sunroses
Kannedia spp.	Coral Peas
Kochia spp.	Bluebushes
Lampranthus multiradiatus	Noonflower
Myoporum parvifolium	Creeping Myoporum
Portulacaria spp.	Jade Plants
Pelargonium spp.	Pelargoniums
Rhagodia spp.	Saltbush
Rosmarinus officinalis prostratus	
(prostrate form)	Rosemary
Santolina spp.	Stonecrops
Verbena peruviana	
Vinca spp.	Periwinkles

CHURCH NEWS

CHRIST CHURCH, BUNGONIA

Enquiries: Peter Dannelly 4844 4324

Dennis Jenkins 4844 4241

Minister: The Rev'd Nick Hearnshaw 4821 4976

Keyboard: Judith Dannelly

Flute: Bianca Dannelly

Saxophone: Heath Dannelly

Guitar: Heath Dannelly

Percussion: Karina Edwards and all other children

NEXT COMMUNION SERVICE

Sunday, July 12th, at 5pm

Communion Services are held every 2nd Sunday, and Children's Services every 1st Sunday. (Next one on Sunday, July 5th.)

Every other Sunday there is a family service at 5pm. Come and enjoy the singing and a cup of tea afterwards.

GROUP STUDY SESSIONS

Tuesday nights at 7.30pm in the village. Supper! All welcome.

CLEANING AND FLOWER ROSTER

July - Margaret Symonds

ST.STEPHEN'S UNITING CHURCH, MARULAN

CONTACT: Maureen Eddy 4841 1648

Church service 2nd Sunday, 9am.

Ladies' Fellowship 3rd Monday at 1pm. Contact Jill Farnworth 4841 1849.

Kids' Club Friday afternoons 3.30pm. Contact Dorothy Weeks 4841 1650

ALL SAINTS', MARULAN

Church service 8am 1st Sunday

ST.PATRICK'S, MARULAN

Mass is celebrated 4pm every Sunday

Priest: Father Brannelly 4821 1022

ST.BARTHOLOMEW'S, WINDELLAMA

Contact: the Rev'd Kevin Stone, Christ Church, Addison St, Goulburn, 4821 3631

Communion services 11.30am, 4th Sunday.

ABOUT OUR NEWSLETTER

Our Advertising Charges:

For Sale/Wanted	\$2.00	(maximum 3 lines)
Advertising	\$3.00	(business card size)
Quarter page advertisement	\$5.00	
Half page advertisement	\$10.00	
Full page advertisement	\$20.00	
Insert ready for inclusion	\$10.00	
Double page at discount	\$30.00	

All correspondence and money can be left in the "Bungonia Times" letterbox (the one with the yellow lid) outside the Brooks' home in Bungonia by 6pm on **WEDNESDAY, JULY 22.**

Please ensure that all contributions are received by this date. For any late items, a fee will be charged at the rate of \$5 extra per item.

If anyone would like to have "The Bungonia Times" delivered to a Post Office Box or to ensure that it is delivered to a mail box, please send your mailing details to Pauline Dickson, "Netherfield", Tarago Road, Bungonia, 2580, with a cheque for \$12 to cover the cost of postage for a year. Please make the cheques payable to "Bungonia Times".



FOR SALE

COMPUTER

- Apple Macintosh 2 ci
- Will sell as parts

MEMORY for PC or MAC

(Selling Separately)

- 32 mb RAM (as 1 lot of 8 x 4 mb SIMM 30 pin)

Plus:

- 4 x 2 mb SIMM30pin RAM

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(Heavy duty with
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440 AUBURN ST. GOULBURN
Phone 48 21 2633...Fax 21 9133..

From "The Australian Enquiry Book" of 1894:

To restore varnish to furniture, apply equal amounts of linseed oil and turpentine with a soft rag, rub in well and wipe off with another rag.

Clean saddles with soft soap and warm water, rub very dry, then rub in some bullock's or horse's blood.

One shilling's worth (of arsenic) will be enough to rid twenty buildings of white ants.

A man who has no microscope sees but half of nature's works and wonders.

(The author of this book recommended the use of cyanide of potassium for many things including killing insects for keeping in a museum, and removing rust. The writer advises that the reader should not smell the contents of the bottle as he may become suddenly ill.

The section on how to skin and stuff a bird is particularly gruesome, especially the part where we are told how to take out the bird's eyes. But surely we all want to know how to scour wool:

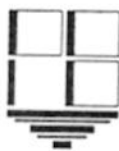
"First, save all the urine from the house for a fortnight or so, putting it each day into a cask or wooden tub...Put one bucketful of the stale urine to 3 buckets of water, plunge the wool into this and work it about with a stick for ten minutes, then lift it out onto a sieve or perforated board to drain..." (The instructions continue.)

Fresh eggs will sink to the bottom of a bowl of water, not so fresh will float. The stalest will float nearest the top.

A handful of coarse sugar will revive a dying fire better than paper.

Dissolve epsom salts in beer to clean the windows. It "silvers and whitens them very prettily."

Strips of cucumber can drive ants away. So will sulphur and strong carbolic acid.



93 Bourke Street
PO Box 260
Goulburn NSW 2580
Ph. (02) 4822 2355
Fax (02) 4822 4316

Peter G. Bugden

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANT

Ba (Acc) FCA JP
Registered Tax Agent
Registered Company Auditor

Taxation
Accounting
Audit Services
Business Services



'Kinvara' Marulan NSW 2579
(see ad. this issue)

Enjoying visitors ?

Bring them in to the Old Brewery for a couple of hours

- Interesting conducted tours at 11 a.m. & 3 p.m. Sundays
- Lunch & Dinner daily
- Morning & Afternoon Teas
- Fine Ales and good old-fashioned food.

OPEN daily from 11 a.m.

Bungonia Road
(Beside the Racecourse)



Tel. 48 216071



BUYING OR SELLING A HOUSE OR LAND?
See

JOHNSON & SENDALL

Incorporating Mullens
SOLICITORS - CONVEYANCERS

13 Montague Street
Goulburn NSW 2580
Phone: 48 211588
Fax: (048) 219850

Dick Peterswald
Morris Owen
Ian Cheetham
Tony Foley
Mark Bradbury
Meredith Paton

FOR ADVICE ON ALL YOUR
LEGAL REQUIREMENTS

Brian Coates

ARCHITECTURAL DRAFTSMAN

RESIDENTIAL RURAL COMMERCIAL INDUSTRIAL
NEW ALTERATIONS ADDITIONS

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D. ZIFOVICH ELECTRICAL

Industrial
Rural

7 DAYS

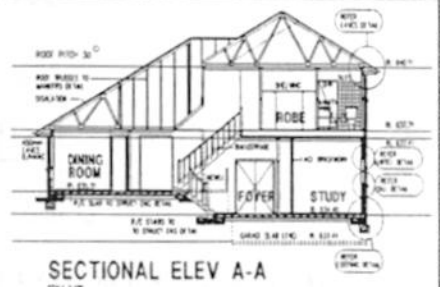
24Hrs

Commercial
Domestic

Mobile
019 399 502

Gold Licence
No. 37640C

ACOM DESIGN



MEMBER
STANDARDS AUSTRALIA

SECTIONAL ELEV A-A

Robert C Everingham

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Yarralla,
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Bungonia 2580



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Visitors and enquiries welcome at any time

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EXTENSIONS



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ALSO: SLABS & FOOTINGS, KIT HOME
AND SHED ERECTION, DECKS,
VERANDAHS, CARPORTS,
PERGOLAS, METAL ROOFING,
ALL CARPENTRY etc.

FOR ALL YOUR RURAL BUILDING NEEDS,
RING RALF

48 445 339

RALF DETJEN, WINDELLAMA ROAD,
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GRANGER'S FREIGHT LINES

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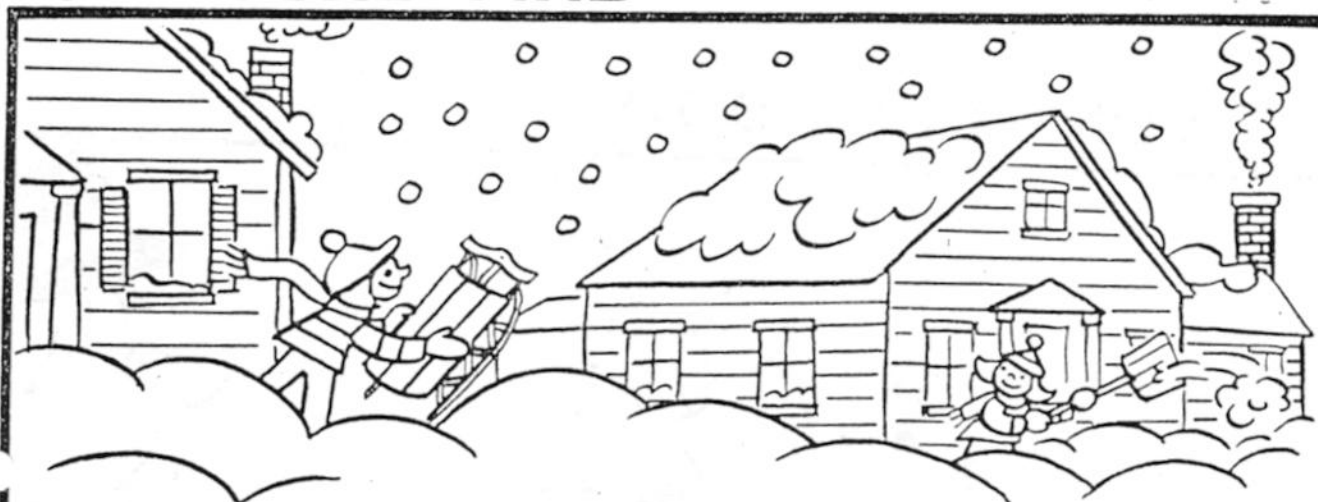
Backhoe Excavations
Depth to 5.40 metres

Bulldozer for Dams & Road Construction,
Clearing Levelling etc.

"CRESTWOOD VIEW"
BUNGONIA. 2580

DAVID BYRNE

WORD-FIND



IT SNOWED OVERNIGHT

BLOWS

CHANGES

COLD

DENSE

DOWN

DRIFTS

FLAKES

FROST

GUST

ICE

SLED

SLIDE

SNOW

SOFT

SOGGY

WHITE

WINDS

G D R I F T S E

S T E T C E P S

C S F L K E Y N

T O D A S T G E

S R L N Q I G D

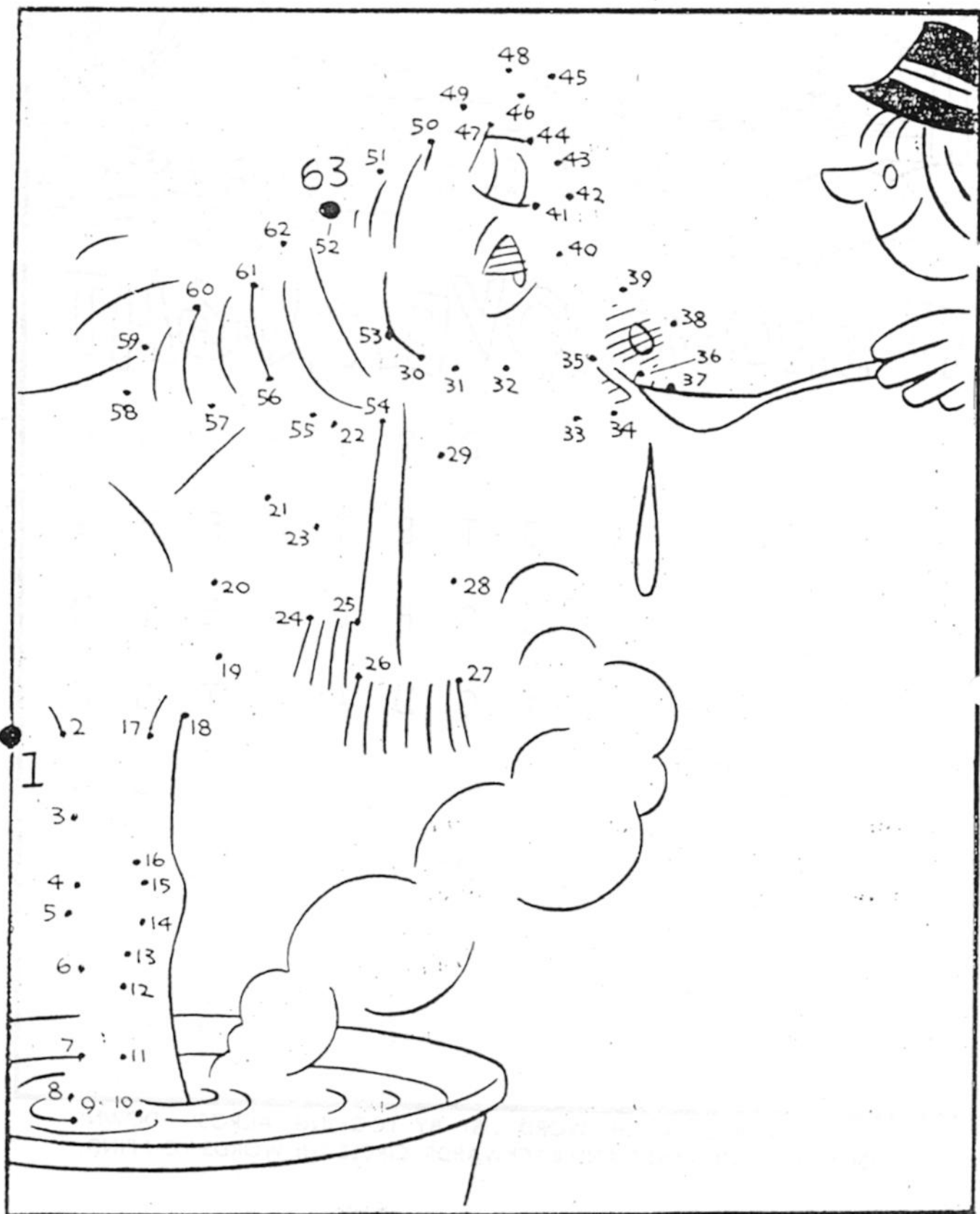
U F O D I H O I

G W B L O W S L

P C H A N G E S

FIND THE WORDS IN THE WORD LIST BY LOOKING ACROSS, DOWN, DIAGONALLY; FORWARDS AND BACKWARDS. CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU FIND.

CONNECTING DOTS



STARTING AT NO. 1, TAKE YOUR PENCIL AND THEN
CONNECT ALL THE DOTS TO MAKE A SECRET PICTURE.